

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

**APPLICANT:** Azad Al-Najjar **GROUP:** Unknown  
**SERIAL NO:** Unknown **EXAMINER:** Unknown  
**FILED:** Herewith  
**FOR:** **ARTIFICIAL HEART**

Mail Stop Patent Application  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450  
Sir:

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Preliminary to examination, please amend the above-identified application as follows: